

81F , fit and mobile

On HD 2017 via L BC AVF

Pacemaker on left side 2018

Previous arm swelling 2022

Fistulogram showed cephalic arch stenosis and more central stenosis due to PPM wires – plasty

Gradual worsening of arm swelling, progressively extended to armpit and left side of neck, limiting her daily life



Quick worsening of symptoms

?ligation of AVF

?repeat plasty (over PPM wires?) – how long can we keep doing it

Other options?